



Treaty Of Waitangi & Perceived Discrimination

UMR Omnibus Results
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Email: umr@umr.co.nz
Website: www.umr.co.nz

WELLINGTON
3 Collina Terrace
Thorndon
WELLINGTON 6011
NEW ZEALAND
Tel: +64 4 473 1061
Fax: +64 4 472 3501

AUCKLAND
11 Earle Street
Parnell
AUCKLAND 1052
NEW ZEALAND
Tel: +64 9 373 8700
Fax: +64 9 373 8704

SYDNEY
Level One, Suite 105
332-342 Oxford Street
SYDNEY NSW 2022
AUSTRALIA
Tel: +61 2 9386 1622
Fax: +61 2 9386 1633

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1. Introduction

1.1 Background

There are two sets of questions reported on in this research. The first set of questions focuses on New Zealanders' perceptions of the Treaty of Waitangi, and is tracked as far back as 2002. The second set of questions asks New Zealanders about which groups they feel are discriminated against the most, in both an unprompted and prompted setting. Data for these questions dates as far back as 2000.

1.2 Methodology

Results in this report are based upon questions asked in the UMR Research nation-wide omnibus survey. This is a telephone survey of a nationally representative sample of 750 New Zealanders 18 years of age and over.

Fieldwork was conducted from 3rd to 6th December 2009 at UMR Research's national interview facility in Auckland.

- The margin of error for sample size of 750 for a 50% figure at the '95% confidence level' is $\pm 3.6\%$.

For the Treaty of Waitangi questions, figures for Māori are included. It should be noted that care is required when interpreting the smaller Māori sub-sample (n=82). Results should be treated as indicative only.

- The margin of error for a 50% figure at the 95% confidence level for a sample size of n=82 is $\pm 10.8\%$.

2. Overview

2.1 Treaty of Waitangi

- Declared knowledge about the Treaty of Waitangi has risen from the low in 2008 and is now at a level comparable with results recorded in 2006 and 2007. By using a 1-5 scale where 1 means ‘a lot’, 41% said they have a high level of knowledge by giving themselves ratings of 1 or 2.
 - This was up from 34% in 2008.
 - 55% of Māori declared themselves as knowledgeable, up from 47%.

Knowledge about human rights increased, with 45% saying they were knowledgeable, up from 37%. 41% of Māori were knowledgeable about human rights.

Knowledge about indigenous rights was relatively low, with 34% declaring they were knowledgeable and 36% saying they know nothing (4+5 on the 1-5 scale). Māori were slightly more knowledgeable in this area.

- Respondents have become less likely to agree that the treaty is for all New Zealanders or that the relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy.
 - 47% think that the treaty is for all New Zealanders, down 8% since 2008
 - 28% believe that the relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy, down 12% on the 2008 results.
 - While Māori perceptions of the relationship between the Crown and Māori had not changed significantly, the proportion of Māori who said that the Treaty was for all New Zealanders was down 7% to 56%.

2.2 Perceptions of discrimination

- Two-thirds of all respondents (64%) nominated an ethnic group when first asked which group of people they think are most discriminated against in New Zealand. This proportion increased significantly from 2008 and is now the highest in tracking history (dating back to 2001).
 - 64% mentioned any ethnic group, up from 47% in 2008.
 - 28% mentioned Asians, up from 18%.
 - 13% mentioned Pakeha, white people or Europeans, up from 5%.
 - 10% mentioned Māori, up from 7%.

- Perceived discrimination ratings amongst given groups in society were similar to those recorded in 2008 with all changes being in the range of -3% and +4%.. Respondents were read fourteen groups and asked to rate the level of discrimination they receive using a 4-point scale ranging from 'a great deal' of discrimination to 'none at all'.
 - 75% believe Asians are highly discriminated against.
 - 70% believe people on welfare are highly discriminated against.
 - 65% believe overweight people are highly discriminated against.
 - Unemployed was newly added to the list for 2009, and 60% believe this group are highly discriminated against.

Asians topped the list of groups as they have done each year since 2001.

3. Treaty of Waitangi

3.1 Knowledge

The first set of questions asked respondents for their level of knowledge about the Treaty of Waitangi, human rights and indigenous rights.

a) The Treaty of Waitangi

- A plurality of respondents declared having a high level of knowledge about the Treaty. 41% rated their knowledge by nominating a 1 or 2 on the 1-5 scale where 1 means “a lot” of knowledge. A third (36%) selected the middle point ‘3’ while 23% declared having little or no knowledge (4+5 on the scale).
 - As is usually the case, the Māori sub-sample was more likely to declare a higher level of knowledge about the Treaty (55%).
 - Across the occupation demographic, knowledge was much higher amongst professionals and managers (50%) compared to blue collar workers (30%). This was also observed in 2008.
 - Females were slightly more knowledgeable than males (44% and 38% respectively).
- Declared knowledge of the Treaty of Waitangi has risen from the all time low of 34% recorded in 2008. The level of knowledge was comparable to those recorded between 2006 and 2007.
 - Declared knowledge of the Treaty increased amongst Māori, up from 47% in 2008 and comparable with results recorded in 2002, 2003 and 2007. The latest figure of 55% is nonetheless still well below the high of 74% recorded in 2006.

b) Human rights

- 45% of all respondents declared having a high level of knowledge about human rights, while just 19% declared having little or no knowledge.
 - Amongst Māori these respective proportions were similar at 41% and 26%.
 - In 2008, notable differences in knowledge levels were recorded across the age groups. In the latest results no differences were observed.
- Amongst respondents as a whole, the level of declared knowledge had increased, up from 37% in 2008. Amongst Māori, the level of knowledge was statistically unchanged.

c) Indigenous rights

- Knowledge of indigenous rights was evenly spread, with 34% declaring having knowledge, 36% declaring no knowledge and 28% going for the mid-point of 3 on the 1-5 scale.
 - Māori respondents were slightly more knowledgeable, with 42% declaring some knowledge and 32% declaring no knowledge.
 - Knowledge was higher amongst respondents aged 30 and over. Just 19% of those under 30 declared a high degree of knowledge.
 - Professionals and managers were more knowledgeable (41%) than blue collar workers (26%).
- The level of knowledge amongst all respondents increased from 26% in 2008 to be the highest result in a 3-year tracking history. The level of knowledge amongst Māori was statistically unchanged.

KNOWLEDGE

Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means a lot and 5 means nothing at all, how much would you say you know about...?

	DEC 09 %							
	1 – A lot	2	TOTAL A LOT (1+2)	3	4	5 – Nothing at all	TOTAL NOTHING (4+5)	Unsure
ALL, n=750								
The Treaty of Waitangi	12	29	41	36	16	7	23	-
Human Rights	14	31	45	36	13	6	19	-
Indigenous Rights	10	24	34	28	22	14	36	2
Māori, n=82								
The Treaty of Waitangi	24	31	55	28	14	3	17	-
Human Rights	16	25	41	33	16	10	26	-
Indigenous Rights	18	24	42	24	20	12	32	2
Base: All, n=750								

KNOWLEDGE - TRACKING

Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means a lot and 5 means nothing at all, how much would you say you know about...?

	TOTAL KNOW A LOT (1+2) %					
	SEP 02	NOV 03	FEB 06	MAY 07	NOV-08	DEC-09
ALL						
The Treaty of Waitangi	36	38	42	41	34	41
Human Rights	_*	_*	_*	45	37	45
Indigenous Rights	_*	_*	_*	31	26	34
MĀORI						
The Treaty of Waitangi	54	54	74	57	47	55
Human Rights	_*	_*	_*	43	44	41
Indigenous Rights	_*	_*	_*	40	38	42
*NB: Not asked in this year.						

3.2 Treaty statements

Respondents were then asked for their level of agreement with three statements related to the Treaty of Waitangi. Results are shown in the tables on the following pages.

a) *“The Treaty is New Zealand’s founding document”*

- Just over half of all respondents (56%) said they agree with this statement, with agreement defined as 1+2 on the 1-5 scale where 1 means ‘strongly agree’. This was a similar proportion to all those recorded since tracking began in 2005.
 - Like in all previous years, with the exception of 2007, Māori respondents were much more likely to agree with the statement (70% agree).
 - Across the occupation demographic, professionals and managers were more likely to agree compared to blue collar workers (67% and 52% respectively).
 - 71% of Wellingtonians agreed, while just 41% of rural residents agreed.

b) *“The Treaty is for all New Zealanders”*

- A smaller proportion (49%) agreed that the treaty is for all New Zealanders. This proportion slipped to the lowest in a 3-year tracking history, down from 57% in 2008 and 52% in 2007. A third (35%) said they disagree with the statement (4+5 on the scale), 7% higher than was the case in 2008.
 - The Māori sample was slightly more agreeable with the statement (56% down from 63% in 2008).

c) *“The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy”*

- Opinions on the relationship between the Crown and Māori were varied, with 28% agreeing with this statement, 33% disagreeing and 39% holding a neutral view (point 3 on the scale) or being unsure. The proportion agreeing fell significantly from the high of 40% in 2008, however still not as low as the 23% recorded in 2007 when the statement was first asked.
 - The proportion disagreeing with this statement (4+5 on the scale) was up 10% to 33%.
 - The proportions across the Māori sample were similar, with 32% agreeing, 37% disagreeing and 31% being neutral or unsure.

TREATY STATEMENTS

The following statements are about the Treaty of Waitangi. Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means strongly agree and 5 means strongly disagree, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?

	DEC 09 %							
	1 – Strongly agree	2	TOTAL AGREE (1 + 2)	3	4	5 – Strongly disagree	TOTAL DISAGREE (4 + 5)	Unsure
ALL, n=750								
The Treaty is New Zealand's founding document	34	22	56	17	10	14	24	3
The Treaty is for all New Zealanders	32	17	49	14	13	22	35	2
The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy	9	19	28	35	17	16	33	4
Māori, n=82								
The Treaty is New Zealand's founding document	52	18	70	11	7	10	17	2
The Treaty is for all New Zealanders	41	15	56	13	8	21	29	2
The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy	12	20	32	27	16	21	37	4
Base: All, n=750								

TREATY STATEMENTS - TRACKING

The following statements are about the Treaty of Waitangi. Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means strongly agree and 5 means strongly disagree, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?

	TOTAL AGREE (1+2) %				
	JUN 05	FEB 06	MAY 07	NOV 08	DEC 09
ALL					
The Treaty is New Zealand's founding document	55	50 ¹	54	59	56
The Treaty is for all New Zealanders	_*	_*	52	57	49
The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy	_*	_*	23	40	28
MĀORI					
The Treaty is New Zealand's founding document	76	82 ¹	52	73	70
The Treaty is for all New Zealanders	_*	_*	56	63	56
The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Māori is healthy	_*	_*	17	30	32

¹NB: In 2006 this was asked as "The Treaty of Waitangi is the founding document of New Zealand and as such has a place in New Zealand's proposed constitution"

*NB: Not asked in that year.

4. Perceptions of Discrimination

4.1 Groups suffering the most discrimination - Unprompted

The first of the discrimination questions asked respondents (unprompted) which groups of people they think are generally most discriminated against in New Zealand today. Respondents who nominated a group, i.e. did not say 'unsure' or 'none', were asked a follow up question to name all the other groups they think are discriminated against in New Zealand.

- Around two-thirds all respondents (64%) nominated an ethnic group in the first question.
 - 28% nominated Asians.
 - 13% nominated Pakeha, white people or Europeans.
 - 10% nominated Māori.
- Around one in five respondents were either unsure (14%) or unable to name any groups (7%).
- The proportion nominating an ethnic group in the first question (64%) jumped significantly, from 47% in 2008. This is the highest proportion since tracking began in 2001 and eclipsed the previous high of 60% recorded in 2003.
- The main changes from 2008 were:
 - Asians 28%, up from 18%.
 - Pakeha, white people or Europeans, 13%, up from 5%.
 - Income level related 5%, down from 9%.

MOST DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IN NEW ZEALAND

Which group of people do you think are generally most discriminated against in New Zealand today?

	1 st Mention %	Total Mentions %
RACE	63.8	137.7
Asians	27.5	49.4
Māori	9.8	21.7
Pacific peoples	5.2	20.4
Pakeha/ White people/ Europeans	13.0	19.8
Indians	2.5	9.8
Recent immigrants	3.0	6.3
Ethnic minorities in general	1.6	5.9
Africans	0.3	2.4
Arabs/ Middle Eastern/ Israeli's	0.9	2.0
INCOME LEVEL	4.7	6.3
Poor/Low income	2.6	3.8
Middle class/ Working class	1.9	2.5
High income earners	0.2	-
RELIGION	1.3	5.0
Muslims/ Islamic	1.1	4.6
Those with strong religious beliefs	-	0.4
Christians	0.2	-
DISABLED PEOPLE	1.4	3.9
OLDER PEOPLE / SUPERANNUITANTS	1.2	3.7
MEN	1.9	3.5
White/ European/ Pakeha Men	1.3	2.2
Men - generally	0.6	1.3
FAMILIES	0.9	2.6
Children/ Young people	0.7	1.9
Parents/ Single parents	0.2	0.4
High income families	-	0.3
GAYS/ LESBIANS	0.2	2.6
Gay people generally	0.2	2.0
Gay men	-	0.6
PEOPLE ON WELFARE / UNEMPLOYED	0.8	2.2
WOMEN - GENERALLY	0.7	2.0
REFUGEES	0.7	1.9
EVERY ONE / THE AVERAGE NEW ZEALANDER	0.6	1.0
[CONTINUED OVER PAGE]		

MOST DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IN NEW ZEALAND – CONT'D

Which group of people do you think are generally most discriminated against in New Zealand today?

	1 st Mention %	Total Mentions %
VICTIMS OF CRIME	0.3	0.4
OCCUPATIONAL	-	0.1
Business owners/ Self employed	-	0.1
NONE	7.1	25.7
UNSURE	14.4	25.6

Base: All, n=750

Multiple response (first and second + other mentions recorded separately and totalled in second column).

*Note those were 'unsure' or said 'none' in the first question were not asked the follow up question.

**MOST DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IN NEW ZEALAND
(TRACKING OF FIRST MENTION)**

Which group of people do you think are generally most discriminated against in New Zealand today?

	1 st Mention %						
	DEC 01	JAN 03	JAN 04	FEB 06	NOV 07	NOV 08	DEC 09
RACE	55.2	60.4	58.8	42.6	37.1	46.5	63.8
Asians	13.6	27.5	26.3	16.4	11.1	18.1	27.5
Pakeha / White people / Europeans	13.2	11.2	14.1	9.1	8.7	4.7	13.0
Māori	13.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	8.9	7.4	9.6
Pacific Islanders	5.6	4.1	1.6	0.9	1.9	5.0	5.2
Recent immigrants	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.9	2.6	5.9	3.0
Indians	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	2.5
Ethnic minorities in general	2.1	2.7	4.1	1.2	2.5	3.5	1.6
Arabs/ Middle Eastern/ Israeli's	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
Africans	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
INCOME LEVEL	4.1	5.2	3.2	11.0	16.7	9.4	4.7
MEN	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.9
DISABLED PEOPLE	1.1	1.2	2.8	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.4
RELIGION	2.5	1.8	0.3	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.3
OLDER PEOPLE / SUPERANNUITANTS	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.1	3.2	1.2
PEOPLE ON WELFARE / UNEMPLOYED	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.8
WOMEN	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
REFUGEES	1.2	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7
EVERYONE / THE AVERAGE NEW ZEALANDER	1.1	0.7	1.2	-	0.6	0.7	0.6
GAYS / LESBIANS	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
OCCUPATIONAL	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.6	-
YOUTH	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	-
NONE	8.3	5.2	13.3	7.3	13.3	7.2	7.1
UNSURE	14.0	13.1	30.4	18.3	15.5	15.8	14.4

Base: All, n=750

4.2 Groups suffering the most discrimination - prompted

Respondents were then given a list of fourteen demographic groups and asked to rate the level of discrimination for each using a 4-point scale ranging from 'a great deal' of discrimination to 'none at all'.

- Asians came out on top with 75% of all respondents believing this group receives 'a great deal' or 'some' discrimination. Just 6% believe Asians are not discriminated against at all.
- 70% believe welfare recipients are highly discriminated against, while 65% believing overweight people are discriminated against to the same degree. These groups were closely followed by recent immigrants (63%), refugees (61%), the unemployed (60%), gays and lesbians (60%) and people with disabilities (60%).

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION RANKINGS							
<i>I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?</i>							
	DEC 09						
	%						
	A Great Deal	Some	TOTAL A GREAT DEAL + SOME	Only a Little	None At All	TOTAL ONLY A LITTLE + NONE AT ALL	Unsure/ Depends
Asians	27	48	75	17	6	23	2
People on welfare	23	47	70	21	7	28	2
People who are overweight	23	42	65	23	10	33	2
Recent immigrants	20	43	63	21	10	31	6
Refugees	23	38	61	22	10	32	7
Unemployed	19	41	60	26	12	38	2
Gays and Lesbians	17	43	60	25	12	37	3
People with disabilities	16	44	60	22	16	38	2
Pacific peoples	9	49	58	27	12	39	3
Māori	11	45	56	27	15	42	2
Older people	9	38	47	28	23	51	2
Women	6	34	40	32	26	58	2
Children and young people	6	24	30	27	42	69	1
Men	5	21	26	28	44	72	2

Base: All, n=750

Discrimination ratings for each group were similar to those recorded in 2008 ('unemployed' was a new addition to the 2009 survey).

- The table shows that Asians have topped the list every year since 2001. Each year, with the exception of 2007, over 70% of respondents said there is 'a great deal' or 'some' discrimination towards Asians in society.
- While changes from 2008 were minimal, seven of the fourteen groups registered an increase in the perceived level of discrimination. Two groups were unchanged, four groups registered decreases and one group was newly added. The greatest changes from 2008 were for the following groups:
 - People on welfare, up 4% to 70%, the highest since 2001.
 - Māori, 4% to 56%.
 - Women, up 4% to 40%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION RANKINGS (TRACKING)								
<i>I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?</i>								
	TOTAL A GREAT DEAL + SOME %							
	DEC 00	DEC 01	JAN 03	JAN 04	FEB 06	NOV 07	NOV 08	DEC 09
Asians	73	73	79	78	72	68	74	75
People on welfare	75	70	68	66	63	62	66	70
People who are overweight	72	65	65	68	59	62	68	65
Recent immigrants	-	68	77	72	70	62	65	63
Refugees	-	68	72	70	63	56	61	61
Gays and Lesbians	74	65	61	58	57	54	60	60
People with disabilities	61	55	53	55	53	52	57	60
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Pacific peoples	71	65	65	57	54	51	60	58
Māori	70	62	57	53	51	48	52	56
Older people*	53	48	49	46	44	46	44	47
Women	50	44	41	38	38	39	36	40
Children and young people	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	30
Men	-	-	-	-	30	29	27	26

Base: All, n=750
*NB: From 2000 to 2003 this was read as 'The Elderly'.

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KNOWLEDGE OF - THE TREATY OF WAITANGI

Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means a lot and 5 means nothing at all, how much would you say that you know about:

The Treaty of Waitangi

	Base	1 - A lot	2	3	4	5 - Nothing at all	Unsure
ALL	750	12%	29%	36%	16%	7%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	10%	31%	39%	13%	7%	0%
Provincial	350	13%	26%	34%	19%	8%	0%
Christchurch	82	13%	31%	35%	19%	2%	0%
Wellington	77	18%	32%	31%	12%	7%	0%
RURAL	121	10%	23%	41%	15%	11%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	11%	27%	36%	19%	7%	0%
Female	391	13%	31%	35%	14%	7%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	11%	27%	30%	22%	10%	0%
30-44	225	13%	29%	32%	20%	6%	0%
45-59	196	16%	31%	39%	10%	4%	0%
60 Plus	172	10%	29%	40%	12%	8%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	12%	38%	34%	13%	3%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	15%	23%	41%	11%	10%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	16%	27%	34%	15%	8%	0%
Blue collar	117	8%	22%	36%	26%	8%	0%
Students	49	14%	33%	31%	18%	4%	0%
Retired	104	8%	32%	38%	12%	9%	1%
Homemaker	52	16%	25%	33%	18%	8%	0%
Not employed	34	24%	16%	25%	30%	5%	0%
Self employed	13	7%	14%	55%	10%	14%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	17%	24%	31%	22%	5%	1%
\$15,001-25,000	103	14%	28%	32%	22%	4%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	6%	30%	32%	22%	10%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	13%	22%	40%	17%	8%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	10%	34%	32%	16%	8%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	10%	31%	39%	14%	6%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	16%	34%	38%	7%	5%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	8%	39%	33%	14%	6%	0%
Maori	82	24%	31%	28%	14%	3%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	11%	29%	36%	17%	7%	0%

KNOWLEDGE OF - HUMAN RIGHTS

Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means a lot and 5 means nothing at all, how much would you say that you know about:

Human Rights

	Base	1 - A lot	2	3	4	5 - Nothing at all	Unsure
ALL	750	14%	31%	36%	13%	6%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	12%	32%	35%	16%	5%	0%
Provincial	350	15%	27%	37%	13%	7%	1%
Christchurch	82	14%	39%	33%	10%	4%	0%
Wellington	77	15%	41%	34%	5%	4%	1%
RURAL	121	14%	23%	44%	14%	5%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	15%	29%	36%	14%	5%	1%
Female	391	13%	33%	35%	12%	6%	1%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	9%	34%	34%	15%	8%	0%
30-44	225	14%	31%	38%	11%	6%	0%
45-59	196	15%	32%	34%	15%	4%	0%
60 Plus	172	17%	29%	36%	12%	4%	2%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	20%	37%	29%	10%	4%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	10%	35%	42%	9%	4%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	10%	38%	27%	19%	6%	0%
Blue collar	117	9%	20%	45%	16%	10%	0%
Students	49	11%	29%	51%	3%	6%	0%
Retired	104	17%	31%	35%	10%	4%	3%
Homemaker	52	9%	17%	45%	24%	5%	0%
Not employed	34	21%	29%	24%	22%	4%	0%
Self employed	13	20%	26%	39%	0%	15%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	15%	29%	41%	10%	4%	1%
\$15,001-25,000	103	11%	35%	35%	11%	8%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	7%	42%	33%	13%	5%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	13%	24%	40%	17%	6%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	14%	29%	34%	18%	5%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	12%	30%	36%	15%	7%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	22%	38%	30%	7%	2%	1%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	8%	15%	47%	27%	3%	0%
Maori	82	16%	25%	33%	16%	10%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	14%	32%	36%	12%	5%	1%

KNOWLEDGE OF - INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means a lot and 5 means nothing at all, how much would you say that you know about:

Indigenous Rights

	Base	1 - A lot	2	3	4	5 - Nothing at all	Unsure
ALL	750	10%	24%	28%	22%	14%	2%
AREA							
Auckland	241	7%	24%	31%	18%	19%	1%
Provincial	350	10%	22%	27%	26%	12%	3%
Christchurch	82	16%	24%	27%	21%	10%	2%
Wellington	77	12%	28%	26%	21%	12%	1%
RURAL	121	8%	17%	29%	22%	19%	5%
SEX							
Male	359	10%	20%	30%	26%	12%	2%
Female	391	9%	27%	26%	19%	16%	3%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	5%	14%	28%	31%	20%	2%
30-44	225	10%	23%	26%	24%	16%	1%
45-59	196	11%	29%	24%	24%	11%	1%
60 Plus	172	12%	27%	36%	10%	10%	5%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	12%	29%	30%	17%	11%	1%
Technicians, Associates	86	8%	23%	27%	27%	13%	2%
Clerks & Sales	97	10%	24%	26%	21%	18%	1%
Blue collar	117	9%	17%	26%	29%	17%	2%
Students	49	6%	17%	31%	25%	18%	3%
Retired	104	10%	28%	35%	13%	10%	4%
Homemaker	52	3%	24%	21%	31%	18%	3%
Not employed	34	11%	21%	20%	34%	10%	4%
Self employed	13	17%	6%	14%	32%	31%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	8%	19%	30%	24%	14%	5%
\$15,001-25,000	103	8%	36%	25%	17%	14%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	9%	11%	31%	25%	20%	4%
\$30,001-40,000	74	11%	20%	32%	20%	16%	1%
\$40,001-50,000	96	11%	27%	23%	25%	11%	3%
\$50,001-70,000	111	13%	20%	28%	23%	14%	2%
More than \$70,000	97	12%	31%	31%	18%	8%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	0%	24%	37%	28%	11%	0%
Maori	82	18%	24%	24%	20%	12%	2%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	9%	24%	29%	22%	14%	2%

TREATY STATEMENTS - THE TREATY IS NEW ZEALAND'S FOUNDING DOCUMENT

The following statements are about the Treaty of Waitangi. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means strongly agree and 5 means strongly disagree, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?

The Treaty is New Zealand's founding document

	Base	1 - Strongly agree	2	3	4	5 - Strongly disagree	Unsure
ALL	750	34%	22%	17%	10%	14%	3%
AREA							
Auckland	241	35%	22%	17%	8%	14%	4%
Provincial	350	32%	20%	16%	12%	17%	3%
Christchurch	82	35%	26%	14%	14%	8%	3%
Wellington	77	39%	32%	20%	1%	7%	1%
RURAL	121	28%	20%	20%	8%	20%	4%
SEX							
Male	359	30%	23%	17%	10%	18%	2%
Female	391	38%	22%	16%	9%	11%	4%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	30%	21%	21%	15%	8%	5%
30-44	225	36%	25%	15%	8%	13%	3%
45-59	196	33%	27%	15%	7%	16%	2%
60 Plus	172	37%	15%	18%	9%	18%	3%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	40%	27%	10%	10%	11%	2%
Technicians, Associates	86	36%	23%	18%	11%	8%	4%
Clerks & Sales	97	26%	21%	21%	10%	17%	5%
Blue collar	117	29%	23%	26%	6%	16%	0%
Students	49	28%	24%	22%	14%	10%	2%
Retired	104	35%	14%	19%	11%	18%	3%
Homemaker	52	39%	25%	6%	12%	7%	11%
Not employed	34	35%	20%	15%	5%	23%	2%
Self employed	13	27%	22%	9%	0%	34%	8%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	35%	19%	16%	10%	17%	3%
\$15,001-25,000	103	33%	25%	20%	7%	14%	1%
\$25,001-30,000	54	37%	18%	17%	8%	17%	3%
\$30,001-40,000	74	31%	22%	22%	11%	10%	4%
\$40,001-50,000	96	33%	21%	19%	14%	10%	3%
\$50,001-70,000	111	38%	22%	15%	9%	15%	1%
More than \$70,000	97	34%	28%	15%	8%	12%	3%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	43%	28%	13%	10%	0%	6%
Maori	82	52%	18%	11%	7%	10%	2%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	31%	23%	18%	10%	15%	3%

TREATY STATEMENTS - THE TREATY IS FOR ALL NEW ZEALANDERS

The following statements are about the Treaty of Waitangi. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means strongly agree and 5 means strongly disagree, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?

The Treaty is for all New Zealanders

	Base	1 - Strongly agree	2	3	4	5 - Strongly disagree	Unsure
ALL	750	32%	17%	14%	13%	22%	2%
AREA							
Auckland	241	29%	16%	16%	16%	20%	3%
Provincial	350	35%	13%	14%	11%	27%	0%
Christchurch	82	29%	24%	11%	21%	14%	1%
Wellington	77	31%	26%	11%	12%	17%	3%
RURAL	121	30%	10%	17%	13%	29%	1%
SEX							
Male	359	30%	14%	16%	14%	24%	2%
Female	391	35%	19%	12%	13%	20%	1%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	20%	24%	21%	17%	17%	1%
30-44	225	34%	17%	13%	12%	21%	3%
45-59	196	34%	14%	12%	15%	24%	1%
60 Plus	172	39%	12%	11%	11%	25%	2%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	38%	15%	14%	11%	21%	1%
Technicians, Associates	86	39%	15%	17%	13%	10%	6%
Clerks & Sales	97	19%	22%	16%	17%	25%	1%
Blue collar	117	29%	17%	16%	14%	23%	1%
Students	49	10%	25%	21%	29%	15%	0%
Retired	104	40%	13%	9%	9%	27%	2%
Homemaker	52	38%	14%	10%	13%	25%	0%
Not employed	34	32%	19%	6%	9%	34%	0%
Self employed	13	38%	6%	11%	0%	37%	8%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	36%	15%	14%	17%	17%	1%
\$15,001-25,000	103	33%	23%	10%	12%	22%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	36%	17%	18%	8%	21%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	30%	17%	19%	11%	23%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	35%	13%	9%	16%	24%	3%
\$50,001-70,000	111	31%	15%	17%	11%	24%	2%
More than \$70,000	97	34%	17%	13%	14%	20%	2%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	16%	30%	26%	9%	14%	5%
Maori	82	41%	15%	13%	8%	21%	2%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	32%	16%	14%	15%	22%	1%

TREATY STATEMENTS - THE TREATY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CROWN & MAORI IS HEALTHY

The following statements are about the Treaty of Waitangi. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means strongly agree and 5 means strongly disagree, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?

The Treaty relationship between the Crown and Maori is healthy

	Base	1 - Strongly agree	2	3	4	5 - Strongly disagree	Unsure
ALL	750	9%	19%	35%	17%	16%	4%
AREA							
Auckland	241	10%	14%	38%	17%	18%	3%
Provincial	350	9%	23%	32%	15%	17%	4%
Christchurch	82	11%	16%	31%	29%	10%	3%
Wellington	77	8%	25%	39%	12%	11%	5%
RURAL	121	9%	24%	33%	11%	21%	2%
SEX							
Male	359	9%	23%	31%	15%	19%	3%
Female	391	9%	16%	39%	18%	14%	4%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	7%	21%	34%	17%	17%	4%
30-44	225	9%	16%	36%	19%	17%	3%
45-59	196	9%	24%	36%	16%	14%	1%
60 Plus	172	13%	17%	32%	15%	16%	7%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	8%	22%	39%	18%	11%	2%
Technicians, Associates	86	9%	19%	35%	18%	15%	4%
Clerks & Sales	97	3%	20%	36%	20%	17%	4%
Blue collar	117	10%	24%	37%	12%	17%	0%
Students	49	9%	26%	27%	11%	25%	2%
Retired	104	11%	17%	29%	20%	16%	7%
Homemaker	52	19%	11%	35%	16%	14%	5%
Not employed	34	12%	8%	32%	18%	26%	4%
Self employed	13	12%	18%	18%	0%	38%	14%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	12%	15%	39%	14%	15%	5%
\$15,001-25,000	103	9%	20%	32%	18%	18%	3%
\$25,001-30,000	54	12%	23%	42%	9%	10%	4%
\$30,001-40,000	74	13%	21%	34%	15%	14%	3%
\$40,001-50,000	96	5%	13%	35%	28%	16%	3%
\$50,001-70,000	111	5%	23%	28%	22%	19%	3%
More than \$70,000	97	10%	27%	40%	14%	9%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	9%	23%	27%	16%	22%	3%
Maori	82	12%	20%	27%	16%	21%	4%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	9%	19%	36%	17%	15%	4%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - PEOPLE ON WELFARE

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

People on welfare

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	23%	47%	21%	7%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	23%	48%	15%	11%	3%	0%
Provincial	350	21%	47%	25%	6%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	23%	51%	21%	4%	0%	1%
Wellington	77	36%	42%	17%	5%	0%	0%
RURAL	121	18%	51%	20%	8%	3%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	17%	49%	22%	10%	2%	0%
Female	391	29%	45%	19%	5%	1%	1%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	30%	46%	20%	3%	1%	0%
30-44	225	26%	44%	19%	8%	2%	1%
45-59	196	19%	47%	22%	9%	2%	1%
60 Plus	172	18%	51%	21%	7%	2%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	23%	46%	22%	7%	1%	1%
Technicians, Associates	86	26%	51%	15%	6%	2%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	31%	45%	16%	7%	1%	0%
Blue collar	117	15%	47%	26%	9%	3%	0%
Students	49	29%	43%	25%	1%	2%	0%
Retired	104	12%	54%	21%	10%	3%	0%
Homemaker	52	42%	32%	21%	2%	0%	3%
Not employed	34	28%	53%	13%	6%	0%	0%
Self employed	13	13%	40%	27%	15%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	30%	42%	19%	6%	2%	1%
\$15,001-25,000	103	25%	49%	19%	5%	1%	1%
\$25,001-30,000	54	17%	42%	30%	10%	1%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	23%	59%	12%	3%	3%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	29%	34%	30%	6%	1%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	19%	53%	19%	8%	1%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	16%	49%	21%	13%	1%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	40%	49%	11%	0%	0%	0%
Maori	82	41%	39%	15%	3%	2%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	21%	47%	22%	8%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - GAYS & LESBIANS

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Gays and Lesbians

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	17%	43%	25%	12%	3%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	14%	41%	24%	17%	4%	0%
Provincial	350	20%	44%	23%	9%	4%	0%
Christchurch	82	13%	42%	30%	12%	2%	1%
Wellington	77	14%	47%	27%	11%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	21%	45%	21%	10%	3%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	17%	40%	24%	15%	4%	0%
Female	391	16%	47%	25%	9%	3%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	25%	44%	22%	7%	2%	0%
30-44	225	16%	41%	24%	15%	4%	0%
45-59	196	15%	41%	27%	14%	3%	0%
60 Plus	172	12%	48%	26%	11%	3%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	17%	38%	29%	14%	2%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	15%	47%	22%	11%	5%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	18%	45%	19%	14%	4%	0%
Blue collar	117	17%	50%	22%	7%	4%	0%
Students	49	26%	37%	27%	10%	0%	0%
Retired	104	12%	46%	23%	14%	4%	1%
Homemaker	52	13%	47%	28%	9%	3%	0%
Not employed	34	30%	31%	26%	10%	3%	0%
Self employed	13	0%	41%	40%	14%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	22%	37%	26%	12%	3%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	16%	49%	25%	7%	3%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	16%	49%	22%	11%	1%	1%
\$30,001-40,000	74	16%	48%	21%	10%	5%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	12%	43%	29%	14%	2%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	19%	41%	24%	11%	5%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	14%	38%	31%	14%	3%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	23%	38%	22%	17%	0%	0%
Maori	82	21%	47%	20%	9%	3%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	16%	43%	25%	12%	4%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - ASIANS

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
Asians							
ALL	750	27%	48%	17%	6%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	26%	48%	16%	8%	2%	0%
Provincial	350	29%	47%	17%	5%	2%	0%
Christchurch	82	26%	55%	13%	4%	2%	0%
Wellington	77	25%	44%	25%	4%	1%	1%
RURAL	121	23%	46%	20%	8%	3%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	22%	48%	20%	7%	3%	0%
Female	391	32%	48%	14%	5%	1%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	34%	42%	21%	3%	0%	0%
30-44	225	31%	49%	12%	6%	2%	0%
45-59	196	26%	46%	18%	7%	3%	0%
60 Plus	172	17%	54%	19%	8%	2%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	29%	46%	15%	7%	3%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	31%	49%	14%	5%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	37%	43%	16%	3%	1%	0%
Blue collar	117	26%	48%	19%	6%	1%	0%
Students	49	29%	49%	20%	2%	0%	0%
Retired	104	10%	57%	23%	8%	2%	0%
Homemaker	52	36%	46%	10%	6%	2%	0%
Not employed	34	24%	41%	24%	7%	2%	2%
Self employed	13	19%	56%	17%	8%	0%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	28%	46%	20%	4%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	24%	54%	17%	4%	1%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	23%	52%	9%	16%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	30%	59%	9%	1%	1%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	32%	39%	22%	6%	1%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	31%	38%	21%	8%	2%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	27%	54%	13%	4%	2%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	26%	43%	26%	5%	0%	0%
Maori	82	36%	46%	10%	6%	2%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	26%	49%	17%	6%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - MAORI

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Maori

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	11%	45%	27%	15%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	15%	38%	25%	18%	3%	1%
Provincial	350	10%	47%	28%	14%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	5%	48%	31%	13%	3%	0%
Wellington	77	12%	49%	24%	15%	0%	0%
RURAL	121	10%	34%	32%	20%	4%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	10%	40%	31%	16%	3%	0%
Female	391	12%	49%	23%	14%	2%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	14%	50%	25%	9%	2%	0%
30-44	225	12%	43%	27%	15%	3%	0%
45-59	196	10%	43%	30%	15%	2%	0%
60 Plus	172	9%	43%	24%	21%	2%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	13%	43%	23%	18%	3%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	10%	50%	26%	13%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	14%	41%	29%	15%	1%	0%
Blue collar	117	5%	44%	33%	16%	2%	0%
Students	49	17%	44%	26%	11%	2%	0%
Retired	104	11%	42%	27%	18%	1%	1%
Homemaker	52	16%	41%	27%	9%	7%	0%
Not employed	34	8%	56%	29%	5%	2%	0%
Self employed	13	0%	54%	11%	30%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	13%	50%	24%	11%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	12%	44%	27%	16%	1%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	9%	38%	26%	26%	1%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	12%	46%	24%	15%	3%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	18%	44%	21%	16%	1%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	7%	39%	37%	16%	1%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	11%	47%	29%	12%	1%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	25%	31%	35%	9%	0%	0%
Maori	82	21%	53%	17%	9%	0%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	9%	44%	27%	17%	3%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - PEOPLE WHO ARE OVERWEIGHT

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

People who are overweight

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	23%	42%	23%	10%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	24%	42%	20%	12%	2%	0%
Provincial	350	25%	41%	24%	9%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	16%	45%	25%	11%	3%	0%
Wellington	77	24%	43%	24%	8%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	18%	46%	22%	11%	3%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	17%	41%	27%	13%	2%	0%
Female	391	30%	43%	19%	7%	1%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	24%	46%	21%	8%	1%	0%
30-44	225	28%	39%	23%	8%	2%	0%
45-59	196	20%	40%	28%	10%	2%	0%
60 Plus	172	22%	43%	19%	13%	3%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	24%	38%	23%	14%	1%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	25%	40%	27%	7%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	27%	39%	25%	8%	1%	0%
Blue collar	117	17%	47%	26%	9%	1%	0%
Students	49	21%	55%	18%	2%	4%	0%
Retired	104	20%	44%	18%	14%	4%	0%
Homemaker	52	41%	41%	15%	3%	0%	0%
Not employed	34	25%	33%	32%	10%	0%	0%
Self employed	13	18%	28%	30%	13%	11%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	26%	47%	20%	5%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	27%	41%	19%	10%	3%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	24%	43%	20%	13%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	26%	39%	25%	8%	2%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	17%	37%	27%	19%	0%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	21%	43%	26%	8%	2%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	22%	39%	27%	11%	1%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	25%	47%	22%	6%	0%	0%
Maori	82	39%	38%	17%	6%	0%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	22%	42%	23%	11%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - PACIFIC PEOPLES

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Pacific peoples

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	9%	49%	27%	12%	3%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	11%	45%	26%	15%	3%	0%
Provincial	350	9%	50%	27%	11%	3%	0%
Christchurch	82	6%	58%	23%	11%	2%	0%
Wellington	77	11%	44%	34%	7%	4%	0%
RURAL	121	10%	44%	26%	16%	4%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	8%	49%	28%	12%	3%	0%
Female	391	11%	48%	26%	12%	3%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	12%	49%	30%	8%	1%	0%
30-44	225	12%	50%	23%	13%	2%	0%
45-59	196	10%	44%	30%	12%	4%	0%
60 Plus	172	5%	52%	24%	13%	5%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	11%	43%	28%	15%	3%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	7%	53%	29%	9%	2%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	11%	43%	33%	11%	2%	0%
Blue collar	117	5%	54%	23%	17%	1%	0%
Students	49	10%	48%	36%	3%	3%	0%
Retired	104	3%	54%	24%	13%	5%	1%
Homemaker	52	22%	48%	17%	4%	9%	0%
Not employed	34	23%	46%	26%	3%	2%	0%
Self employed	13	0%	58%	14%	23%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	10%	50%	25%	11%	4%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	11%	50%	28%	8%	3%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	8%	52%	24%	16%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	6%	55%	24%	12%	3%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	15%	40%	29%	13%	3%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	6%	48%	31%	14%	1%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	12%	47%	29%	9%	3%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	23%	51%	17%	9%	0%	0%
Maori	82	22%	49%	19%	8%	2%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	8%	49%	28%	12%	3%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

People with disabilities

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	16%	44%	22%	16%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	17%	38%	23%	20%	2%	0%
Provincial	350	16%	47%	21%	15%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	12%	48%	25%	14%	1%	0%
Wellington	77	20%	46%	21%	12%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	14%	42%	19%	22%	3%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	10%	41%	27%	20%	2%	0%
Female	391	22%	46%	18%	13%	1%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	19%	41%	24%	15%	1%	0%
30-44	225	20%	43%	19%	15%	3%	0%
45-59	196	15%	42%	29%	13%	1%	0%
60 Plus	172	11%	48%	18%	22%	1%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	18%	44%	19%	17%	2%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	13%	51%	20%	15%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	17%	47%	22%	12%	2%	0%
Blue collar	117	10%	42%	31%	14%	3%	0%
Students	49	16%	32%	33%	17%	2%	0%
Retired	104	11%	47%	19%	23%	0%	0%
Homemaker	52	28%	41%	16%	14%	1%	0%
Not employed	34	36%	35%	21%	7%	1%	0%
Self employed	13	13%	43%	7%	32%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	27%	35%	20%	16%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	14%	49%	27%	10%	0%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	17%	38%	29%	16%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	15%	44%	19%	19%	3%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	24%	48%	15%	12%	1%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	11%	41%	25%	21%	2%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	11%	54%	18%	15%	2%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	22%	22%	41%	12%	3%	0%
Maori	82	26%	45%	21%	6%	2%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	15%	45%	21%	17%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - OLDER PEOPLE

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Older people

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	9%	38%	28%	23%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	11%	33%	25%	29%	2%	0%
Provincial	350	10%	37%	32%	20%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	14%	38%	19%	27%	2%	0%
Wellington	77	2%	53%	27%	17%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	9%	41%	26%	22%	2%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	6%	32%	31%	29%	2%	0%
Female	391	13%	43%	25%	18%	1%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	8%	37%	31%	23%	1%	0%
30-44	225	11%	36%	26%	25%	2%	0%
45-59	196	8%	35%	36%	20%	1%	0%
60 Plus	172	10%	43%	19%	26%	2%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	13%	35%	25%	25%	2%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	8%	43%	29%	19%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	9%	38%	32%	21%	0%	0%
Blue collar	117	6%	33%	35%	25%	1%	0%
Students	49	9%	32%	27%	30%	2%	0%
Retired	104	9%	45%	20%	23%	3%	0%
Homemaker	52	9%	43%	31%	16%	1%	0%
Not employed	34	14%	36%	33%	12%	5%	0%
Self employed	13	7%	31%	23%	39%	0%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	13%	42%	24%	19%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	11%	44%	21%	21%	3%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	8%	38%	31%	23%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	10%	35%	24%	28%	3%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	10%	38%	30%	22%	0%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	9%	28%	36%	25%	2%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	7%	37%	28%	27%	1%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	13%	27%	26%	34%	0%	0%
Maori	82	8%	48%	32%	11%	1%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	10%	37%	27%	24%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - WOMEN

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Women	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	6%	34%	32%	26%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	9%	32%	28%	28%	2%	1%
Provincial	350	5%	36%	34%	23%	2%	0%
Christchurch	82	3%	39%	35%	23%	0%	0%
Wellington	77	3%	26%	33%	37%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	6%	32%	28%	30%	4%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	4%	30%	31%	33%	2%	0%
Female	391	8%	38%	33%	19%	2%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	3%	32%	42%	22%	1%	0%
30-44	225	8%	36%	31%	24%	1%	0%
45-59	196	5%	31%	34%	28%	2%	0%
60 Plus	172	6%	37%	23%	30%	3%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	7%	36%	31%	26%	0%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	2%	38%	30%	26%	4%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	8%	32%	36%	24%	0%	0%
Blue collar	117	4%	26%	33%	35%	2%	0%
Students	49	7%	32%	40%	21%	0%	0%
Retired	104	5%	37%	25%	29%	3%	1%
Homemaker	52	7%	39%	29%	21%	4%	0%
Not employed	34	2%	45%	40%	13%	0%	0%
Self employed	13	8%	28%	32%	27%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	7%	39%	32%	20%	2%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	6%	35%	30%	29%	0%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	5%	26%	33%	36%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	2%	42%	32%	22%	2%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	10%	39%	30%	21%	0%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	6%	27%	38%	29%	0%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	5%	37%	29%	26%	3%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	13%	40%	33%	14%	0%	0%
Maori	82	8%	42%	30%	19%	1%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	5%	33%	32%	28%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - RECENT IMMIGRANTS

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Recent immigrants

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	20%	43%	21%	10%	5%	1%
AREA							
Auckland	241	25%	38%	17%	14%	5%	1%
Provincial	350	18%	45%	21%	9%	6%	1%
Christchurch	82	18%	49%	28%	3%	2%	0%
Wellington	77	16%	48%	21%	11%	3%	1%
RURAL	121	16%	42%	22%	13%	7%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	15%	45%	23%	12%	5%	0%
Female	391	24%	42%	19%	9%	5%	1%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	23%	48%	17%	6%	6%	0%
30-44	225	28%	41%	18%	10%	3%	0%
45-59	196	16%	41%	26%	12%	4%	1%
60 Plus	172	11%	46%	21%	12%	8%	2%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	20%	43%	23%	11%	3%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	23%	50%	15%	9%	3%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	25%	42%	22%	8%	2%	1%
Blue collar	117	15%	45%	27%	10%	3%	0%
Students	49	25%	31%	27%	12%	5%	0%
Retired	104	7%	47%	21%	12%	11%	2%
Homemaker	52	29%	42%	12%	6%	11%	0%
Not employed	34	32%	36%	14%	6%	8%	4%
Self employed	13	19%	46%	7%	23%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	29%	32%	24%	7%	8%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	14%	48%	19%	10%	8%	1%
\$25,001-30,000	54	19%	53%	11%	15%	2%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	14%	47%	27%	4%	6%	2%
\$40,001-50,000	96	16%	47%	26%	11%	0%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	21%	41%	21%	14%	2%	1%
More than \$70,000	97	22%	49%	19%	8%	2%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	29%	38%	28%	5%	0%	0%
Maori	82	33%	44%	10%	8%	4%	1%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	18%	44%	22%	10%	5%	1%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - REFUGEES

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Refugees

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	23%	38%	22%	10%	7%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	22%	34%	23%	13%	8%	0%
Provincial	350	21%	40%	23%	7%	9%	0%
Christchurch	82	28%	39%	17%	12%	4%	0%
Wellington	77	30%	43%	20%	5%	2%	0%
RURAL	121	20%	43%	21%	9%	7%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	19%	38%	24%	13%	6%	0%
Female	391	27%	38%	21%	6%	8%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	26%	38%	25%	7%	4%	0%
30-44	225	28%	37%	18%	10%	7%	0%
45-59	196	22%	35%	26%	8%	8%	1%
60 Plus	172	14%	44%	21%	12%	9%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	24%	36%	24%	9%	6%	1%
Technicians, Associates	86	25%	45%	12%	13%	5%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	27%	40%	21%	5%	7%	0%
Blue collar	117	13%	44%	26%	9%	8%	0%
Students	49	24%	31%	34%	9%	2%	0%
Retired	104	15%	41%	20%	13%	11%	0%
Homemaker	52	40%	35%	14%	3%	8%	0%
Not employed	34	29%	23%	30%	12%	6%	0%
Self employed	13	29%	15%	26%	18%	12%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	23%	33%	23%	12%	9%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	22%	39%	25%	8%	6%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	13%	43%	24%	16%	4%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	23%	42%	26%	1%	8%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	23%	37%	23%	11%	5%	1%
\$50,001-70,000	111	29%	34%	25%	8%	4%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	27%	41%	13%	13%	6%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	31%	21%	32%	9%	7%	0%
Maori	82	33%	39%	13%	8%	7%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	22%	39%	23%	9%	7%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - MEN

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Men

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	5%	21%	28%	44%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	5%	18%	29%	45%	3%	0%
Provincial	350	5%	26%	28%	40%	1%	0%
Christchurch	82	5%	19%	26%	48%	1%	1%
Wellington	77	2%	15%	32%	50%	1%	0%
RURAL	121	4%	30%	22%	42%	2%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	7%	24%	29%	38%	2%	0%
Female	391	3%	19%	27%	49%	2%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	2%	15%	32%	50%	1%	0%
30-44	225	7%	18%	30%	43%	2%	0%
45-59	196	5%	28%	27%	38%	2%	0%
60 Plus	172	3%	26%	25%	43%	3%	0%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	5%	24%	25%	43%	2%	1%
Technicians, Associates	86	2%	19%	30%	46%	3%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	5%	15%	31%	47%	2%	0%
Blue collar	117	4%	22%	36%	37%	1%	0%
Students	49	5%	9%	31%	53%	2%	0%
Retired	104	4%	22%	21%	50%	3%	0%
Homemaker	52	6%	16%	34%	43%	1%	0%
Not employed	34	8%	44%	19%	26%	3%	0%
Self employed	13	0%	42%	16%	42%	0%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	8%	23%	23%	42%	4%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	5%	25%	29%	40%	1%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	1%	32%	20%	47%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	3%	25%	32%	39%	1%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	5%	16%	29%	48%	2%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	3%	18%	27%	52%	0%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	8%	22%	34%	34%	1%	1%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	14%	12%	39%	35%	0%	0%
Maori	82	7%	22%	33%	35%	3%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	4%	22%	27%	45%	2%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - CHILDREN & YOUNG PEOPLE

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Children and young people

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	6%	24%	27%	42%	1%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	8%	22%	20%	49%	0%	1%
Provincial	350	5%	24%	31%	38%	2%	0%
Christchurch	82	3%	23%	34%	39%	0%	1%
Wellington	77	6%	27%	22%	42%	2%	1%
RURAL	121	5%	21%	21%	49%	4%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	4%	23%	24%	47%	2%	0%
Female	391	7%	25%	29%	38%	1%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	8%	24%	36%	31%	1%	0%
30-44	225	8%	23%	22%	46%	1%	0%
45-59	196	3%	24%	29%	42%	2%	0%
60 Plus	172	2%	24%	24%	47%	2%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	4%	25%	26%	44%	1%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	5%	28%	21%	44%	2%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	10%	22%	30%	36%	1%	1%
Blue collar	117	4%	20%	31%	44%	1%	0%
Students	49	12%	23%	24%	41%	0%	0%
Retired	104	2%	23%	25%	48%	1%	1%
Homemaker	52	6%	23%	34%	36%	0%	1%
Not employed	34	4%	30%	27%	31%	8%	0%
Self employed	13	0%	23%	17%	55%	5%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	5%	22%	31%	39%	3%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	3%	28%	28%	39%	2%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	6%	26%	28%	40%	0%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	4%	14%	37%	43%	2%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	6%	35%	23%	36%	0%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	7%	20%	26%	47%	0%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	6%	23%	17%	51%	3%	0%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	12%	35%	20%	33%	0%	0%
Maori	82	10%	25%	39%	25%	1%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	5%	23%	26%	45%	1%	0%

PERCEIVED DISCRIMINATION AMONGST GROUPS - UNEMPLOYED

I would like your opinion on discrimination against different groups in today's society. Would you say there is a great deal of discrimination, some discrimination, only a little discrimination or none at all against the following?

Unemployed

	Base	A great deal	Some	Only a little	None at all	Unsure	Depends
ALL	750	19%	41%	26%	12%	2%	0%
AREA							
Auckland	241	17%	42%	24%	13%	4%	0%
Provincial	350	18%	40%	28%	12%	2%	0%
Christchurch	82	24%	40%	21%	15%	0%	0%
Wellington	77	22%	45%	27%	6%	0%	0%
RURAL	121	20%	42%	23%	13%	2%	0%
SEX							
Male	359	17%	41%	26%	14%	2%	0%
Female	391	20%	41%	26%	10%	3%	0%
AGE GROUP							
Under 30	157	27%	41%	22%	10%	0%	0%
30-44	225	20%	43%	24%	12%	1%	0%
45-59	196	14%	41%	29%	13%	3%	0%
60 Plus	172	13%	40%	28%	13%	5%	1%
OCCUPATION							
Professionals, Managers	194	18%	41%	21%	18%	2%	0%
Technicians, Associates	86	23%	43%	24%	9%	1%	0%
Clerks & Sales	97	21%	42%	29%	8%	0%	0%
Blue collar	117	11%	46%	25%	14%	4%	0%
Students	49	31%	34%	20%	15%	0%	0%
Retired	104	10%	39%	34%	11%	5%	1%
Homemaker	52	27%	46%	18%	4%	3%	2%
Not employed	34	27%	42%	28%	3%	0%	0%
Self employed	13	12%	17%	53%	18%	0%	0%
PERSONAL INCOME							
Less than \$15,000	131	26%	33%	27%	13%	1%	0%
\$15,001-25,000	103	22%	39%	26%	10%	3%	0%
\$25,001-30,000	54	14%	37%	28%	19%	2%	0%
\$30,001-40,000	74	18%	45%	27%	6%	4%	0%
\$40,001-50,000	96	20%	34%	30%	12%	4%	0%
\$50,001-70,000	111	16%	46%	22%	15%	1%	0%
More than \$70,000	97	13%	51%	19%	15%	1%	1%
ETHNICITY							
Pacific Island	35	28%	55%	7%	10%	0%	0%
Maori	82	25%	47%	16%	9%	3%	0%
Non Maori/Non PI	642	18%	40%	28%	12%	2%	0%